

Enchiridion

APPENDIX OF CHARTS

(a compilation of charts appearing in the text)

			+σ
π	β	φ	ψ
κ	γ	χ	ξ
τ	δ	θ	ς

VERBS

VERB ENDINGS

Active	Middle/Passive	Subject
(α, η, ο, υ, ω)ν, α, η, μι	μαι, (μ)ην, (θη)ν	I
(α, ε, ει, η, υ)ς	ει, ου, ω, αι, ο, α, η	you
ει, ε(ν), α, η	ται, το	he, she, it
μεν	μεθα	we
τε	σθε	you (pl.)
σι(ν), ον, αν, εν, αν	σται, ντο	they

VERB TENSE INDICATORS

--σ-- = future (“will”)

--θης-- = future passive (“will be”)

augment + verb + --σ-- = aorist ** (no --σ-- in 2nd aorist) (past tense)

augment + verb + --θη-- = active endings = aorist passive (past tense)

reduplication + verb + --κ-- = perfect (“have, has”)

augment + reduplication + verb + --κ-- = pluperfect (“had”)

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MOOD INDICATORS

--οι-- = optative (all used with past tense main verbs)

--σοι-- = future optative

--σαι-- = aorist optative (no σα for second aorist)

--ῶ--, --ῆ-- = subjunctive (no future, no aug., used w/ pres. tense main vbs.)

INFINITIVE ENDINGS (NO AUGMENTS)

Active	Middle/Passive	Tense
ειν, αν	εσθαι	present, future
(σ)αι	(σ)ασθαι, ηναι	all other tenses

PARTICIPLE VOICE INDICATORS

--μεν-- + adjective endings (ος, η, ον) = middle/passive participle

--θε-- + adjective endings (ος, η, ον) = aorist passive participle

DEFINITE ARTICLE

MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
ο	η	το
του	της	του
τω	τη	τω
τον	την	τον
οι	αι	τα
των	των	των
τοις	ταις	τοις
τους	τας	τα

RELATIVE PRONOUNS (WHO, WHICH, THAT)

Drop any τ from the article forms, change ο to ος. Be sure that all forms have a rough breathing in front of the first vowel.

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NOUN, ADJECTIVE, PARTICIPLE ENDINGS

Masc. nouns	Fem. nouns	Neut. nouns	Masc. part.	Fem. part.	Neut. part.	Case
ας, ης, ος, υς	α, η, ος, ις	ον, ος, α	ων, ας, ως	σα, κα	ον, αν, ος	Nom. Sing.
ου, (ε)ος, (ε)ως, (ε)ους	ας, ης, ος, ως	ου, (ε)ος, (ε)ως, (ε)ους	ντος, οτος	σης, ιασ	ντος, οτος	Gen. Sing.
α, η, ω, ι	α, η, ω, ι, ει	ᾶ, ι, ει	ντι, οτι	ση, ια	ντι, οτι	Dative Sing.
(α,η,ι,ο,υ) ν, εα, η, α	(α,η,ι,ο,υ) ν, εα, η, α	ον, ος, α	ντα, οτα	σαν, ιαν	ον, αν, ος	Acc. Sing.
αι, οι, ες, ης, εις	αι, οι, ες, ης, εις	α, η	ντες, οτες	σαι, ιαι	ντα, οτα	Nom. Pl
ων	ων	ων	ντων, οτων	σων, ιων	ντων, οτων	Gen. Pl.
οις, αις, σι	οις, αις, σι	οις, σι	σι(ν)	αις	σι(ν)	Dative Pl.
ας, ους, εις	ας, ους, εις	α, η	ντας, οτας	ασ	ντα, οτα	Acc. Pl.

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DR. DESMOND'S "TOP 40" SECOND AORISTS

1. ἔβαλον	βάλλω	21. ἤγαγον	ἄγω
2. ἔφυγον	φεύγω	22. εἶλον	αἰρέω
3. ἔλιπον	λείπω	23. ἤλθον	ἔρχομαι
4. ἔπιον	πίνω	24. ἔφαγον	ἔσθίω
5. ἔτεμον	τέμνω	25. ἔδραμον	τρέχω
6. ἔδακον	δάκνω	26. ἤνεγκον	φέρω
7. ἔτεκον	τίκτω	27. εἶδον	ὄραω
8. ἔπαθον	πάσχω	28. ἔμολον	βλώσκω
9. ἔχανον	χάσκω	29. εἶπον	(λέγω)
10. ἔπεσον	πίπτω	30. ἔγνων	γιγνώσκω
11. ἔθανον	θνήσκω	31. ἐβίω	βιόω
12. ἠύρον	εὕρισκω	32. ἔβην	βαίνω
13. ἔτραπον	τρέπω	33. ἔστην	ἵσταμαι
14. ἔσχον	ἔχω	34. εἶδον	ἀλίσκομαι
15. ἔμαθον	μανθάνω	35. ἀφικόμην	ἀφικνέομαι
16. ἔλαβον	λαμβάνω	36. ἐγενόμην	γίγνομαι
17. ἔλαθον	λανθάνω	37. ἐπυθόμην	πυνθάνομαι
18. ἔτυχον	τυγχάνω	38. ἐσπόμην	ἔπομαι
19. ἤμαρτον	ἀμαρτάνω	39. ἐσθόμην	αἰσθάνομαι
20. ἔλαχον	λαγχάνω	40. ὑπεσχόμην	ὑπισχνέομαι